CONTENTS OF VOLUME 50

January **Number 1**

B. N. RAINA and R. C. RAINA: Diurnal variation of some fair weather electrode effect parameters at Gulmarg 1

G. W. ADAMS, A. W. PETERSON, J. W. BROSNAHAN and J. W. NEUSCHAEFER: Radar and optical observations of mesospheric wave activity during the lunar eclipse of 6 July 1982 11

P. T. MAY: Statistical errors in the determination of wind velocities by the spaced antenna technique 21

J. GROCHULSKA: The effect of the large ion temperature differences on the solutions of diffusion and continuity equations 33

A. R. W. HUGHES: Interesting features of convection within the plasmasphere 41

R. N. E. BAULCH and E. C. BUTCHER: Effective electron collision frequency measurements in the *E*- and *F*-regions 45

S. S. SAZHIN: Non-relativistic and relativistic approaches to the problem of plasma wave propagation 51

R. J. MANN and D. M. SCHLAPP: The equatorial electrojet and the day-to-day variability of *Sq* 57

A. S. RODGER and J. AARONS: Studies of ionospheric *F*-region irregularities from geomagnetic mid-latitude conjugate regions 63

M. V. USPENSKY and P. J. S. WILLIAMS: The amplitude of auroral backscatter—I. Model estimates of the dependence on electron density 73

February **Number 2**

W. J. GRANVILLE BEYNON: Obituary—John Ashworth Ratcliffe (1902–1987) 81

P. M. HOLTHAM and B. J. MCASKILL: The spatial coherence of Schumann activity in the polar cap 83

U. VON ZAHN and T. L. HANSEN: Sudden neutral sodium layers: a strong link to sporadic *E* layers 93

D. L. CARPENTER, T. F. BELL and A. J. SMITH: The Siple VLF transmitter as a multi-frequency probe of the Earth–ionosphere waveguide 105

I. M. REID: MF Doppler and spaced antenna radar measurements of upper middle atmosphere winds 117

Y. SAHAI, H. TAKAHASHI, J. A. BITTENCOURT, J. H. A. SOBRAL and N. R. TEIXEIRA: Solar cycle and seasonal variations of the low altitude OI 630 nm nightglow 135

R. J. SICA, R. W. SCHUNK and C. E. RASMUSSEN: Can the high latitude ionosphere support large field-aligned ion drifts? 141

W. R. FROM, E. M. SADLER and J. D. WHITEHEAD: Measuring ionospheric movements using totally reflected radio waves 153

Short paper
R. D. HUNSUCKER and J. K. HARGREAVES: A study of gravity waves in ionospheric electron content at $L = 4$ 167

Errata 173

March **Number 3**

A. D. DANILOV, A. A. POKHUNKOV, V. A. VARFOLOMEEV, R. SRIDHARAN, S. P. GUPTA and S. R. DAS: Latitudinal variation in the ionospheric parameters: a Soviet–Indian experiment by simultaneous launchings 175

P. C. OZOEMENA and C. A. ONWUMECHILI: Diurnal variations of equatorial electrojet parameters derived from POGO solstitial data 181

XIAO-TING SONG, R. GENDRIN and G. CAUDAL: Refilling process in the plasmasphere and its relation to magnetic activity 185

K. LABITZKE and H. VAN LOON: Associations between the 11-year solar cycle, the QBO and the atmosphere. Part I: the troposphere and stratosphere in the northern hemisphere in winter 197

D. R. LAKSHMI, B. M. REDDY and R. S. DABAS: On the possible use of recent EUV data for ionospheric predictions 207

G. G. BOWMAN and P. E. MONRO: Mid-latitude range spread and travelling ionospheric disturbances 215

T. TSUDA, S. KATO and R. A. VINCENT: Long period wind oscillations observed by the Kyoto meteor radar and comparison of the quasi-2-day wave with Adelaide HF radar observations 225

G. B. BURNS and M. CRAVEN: *Pi*(*c*) magnetic pulsations: their relation to ionospheric currents 231

E. KAZIMIROVSKY, A. H. MANSON and C. E. MEEK: Winds and waves in the middle atmosphere at Saskatoon (52°N, 107°W), Collm (52°N, 15°E) and Badary (52°N, 105°E) 243

P. L. DYSON and J. A. BENNETT: A model of the vertical distribution of the electron concentration in the ionosphere and its application to oblique propagation studies 251

April/May **Numbers 4/5**

EISCAT SCIENCE

B. HULTQVIST: Preface 263

A. HUUSKONEN, P. POLLARI, T. NYGRÉN and M. S. LEHTINEN: Range ambiguity effects in Barker-coded multipulse experiments with incoherent scatter radars 265

T. TURUNEN, T. NYGRÉN, A. HUUSKONEN and L. JALONEN: Incoherent scatter studies of sporadic-*E* using 300 m resolution 277

E. TURUNEN, P. N. COLLIS and T. TURUNEN: Incoherent scatter spectral measurements of the summertime high-latitude *D*-region with the EISCAT UHF radar 289

Å. STEEN, P. N. COLLIS and I. HÄGGSTRÖM: on the development of folds in auroral arcs 301

P. J. S. WILLIAMS, B. JONES, M. USPENSKY and G. STARKOV: Multi-radar studies of auroral backscatter 315

P. J. S. WILLIAMS, G. CROWLEY, K. SCHLEGEL, T. S. VIRDI, I. MCCREA, G. WATKINS, N. WADE, J. K. HARGREAVES, T. LACHLAN-COPE, H. MULLER, J. E. BALDWIN, P. WARNER, A. P. VAN EYKEN, M. A. HAPGOOD and A. S. RODGER: The generation and propagation of atmospheric gravity waves observed during the Worldwide Atmospheric Gravity-wave Study (WAGS)..... 323

J. PROVIDAKES, D. T. FARLEY, B. G. FEJER, J. SAHR, W. E. SWARTZ, I. HÄGGSTRÖM, Å. HEDBERG and J. A. NORDLING: Observations of auroral *E*-region plasma waves and electron heating with EISCAT and a VHF radar interferometer 339

S. BUCHERT, W. BAUMJOHANN, G. HAERENDEL, C. LA HOZ and H. LÜHR: Magnetometer and incoherent scatter observations of an intense Ps6 pulsation event 357

K. J. WINSER, A. D. FARMER, D. REES and A. ARULIAH: Ion–neutral dynamics in the high latitude ionosphere: first results from the INDI experiment 369

K. J. WINSER, G. O. L. JONES and P. J. S. WILLIAMS: Large field-aligned velocities observed by EISCAT 379

G. CAUDAL and M. BLANC: Using a constraint on the parallel velocity when determining electric fields with EISCAT 383

P. N. COLLIS and I. HÄGGSTRÖM: Plasma convection and auroral precipitation processes associated with the main ionospheric trough at high latitudes 389

J. W. WRIGHT, R. I. KRESSMAN, T. S. VIRDI and P. N. COLLIS: Comparisons of EISCAT and dynasonde ionospheric measurements: simple to moderately structured plasma densities 405

H. TODD, S. W. H. COWLEY, A. ETEMADI, B. J. I. BROMAGE, M. LOCKWOOD, D. M. WILLIS and H. LÜHR: Flow in the high latitude ionosphere: measurements at 15 s resolution made using the EISCAT 'Polar' experiment 423

D. FIGUEROA and R. HERNÁNDEZ: Collisional transfer rates for momentum and energy exchange in the case of relative drifts between ions and their parent neutral gas 447

D. R. MOORCROFT and K. SCHLEGEL: Evidence for non–Maxwellian ion velocity distributions in the *F*-region 455

M. LOCKWOOD, K. SUVANTO, J.-P. ST.-MAURICE, K. KIKUCHI, B. J. I. BROMAGE, D. M. WILLIS, S. R. CROTHERS, H. TODD and S. W. H. COWLEY: Scattered power from non-thermal, *F*-region plasma observed by EISCAT—evidence for coherent echoes? 467

A. D. FARMER, M. LOCKWOOD, T. J. FULLER-ROWELL, K. SUVANTO and U. P. LØVHAUG: Model predictions of the occurrence of non-Maxwellian plasmas, and analysis of their effects on EISCAT data 487

June **Number 6**

W. F. STUART and A. W. GREEN JR: Range indices of geomagnetic activity 501

H. P. JOSHI and K. N. IYER: Waveguide model analysis of VLF wave propagation at 16 kHz 507

L. A. HAJKOWICZ and D. J. DEARDEN: Observations of random and quasi-periodic scintillations at southern mid-latitudes over a solar cycle 511

J. O. OYINLOYE: Equatorial HF radio wave absorption measurements and the IRI 519

A. BOURDILLON and D. FONTAINE: EDIA–EISCAT comparison between small scale f-region irregularities and large scale electron density structures at sub-auroral latitudes 523

D. S. HALL, D. A. BRYANT and K. MASÅEIDE: Auroral rays: filamentation in the auroral accelerator 537

M. KHALEEQ-UR-RAHMAN and C. P. R. SAUNDERS: Corona from splashing water drops 545

L. KERSLEY, S. E. PRYSE and N. S. WHEADON: Small scale irregularities associated with a high latitude electron density gradient: scintillation and EISCAT observations 557

L. KERSLEY and H. CHANDRA: Scintillation at high latitudes during winter magnetic storms 565

M. J. BUONSANTO: Subsidiary maxima in late evening *NmF*2 at a low latitude station at solar maximum 573

M. K. GOEL and A. R. JAIN: Changes in mid-latitude *F*2 region associated with a major substorm event 579

Short paper

L. M. G. POOLE: The Grahamstown all-sky meteor radar 585

July **Number 7**

W. J. GRANVILLE BEYNON: Note from the Editor-in-Chief; Membership of Editorial Advisory Board i

O. A. AVASTE, M. GADSDEN and G. M. GRECHKO: The coloured edge of noctilucent clouds 591

E. NIELSEN, M. USPENSKY, A. KUSTOV, A. HUUSKONEN and J. KANGAS: On the dependence of the Farley–Buneman turbulence level on ionospheric electric field 601

GY. TARCSAI, P. SZEMERÉDY and L. HEGYMEGI: Average electron density profiles in the plasmasphere between $L = 1.4$ and 3.2 deduced from whistlers 607

S. ALEX, M. ROY and R. G. RASTOGI: Effect of the electric field on the equatorial ionospheric plasma distribution 613

M. AYDOĞDU: North–south asymmetry in the ionospheric equatorial anomaly in the African and the West Asian regions produced by asymmetrical thermospheric winds 623

W. R. FROM and D. H. MEEHAN: Mid-latitude spread-*F* structure 629

A. SINGH and K. D. COLE: Altitude and latitude dependence of the equatorial electrojet 639

J. CZ. MILETITS, J. VERÖ and W. F. STUART: Dynamic spectra of pulsation events at $L \sim 1.9$ and $L \sim 3.3$ 649

R. D. ELPHINSTONE, L. L. COGGER, J. S. MURPHREE, G. S. N. MURTY and J. W. MERIWETHER JR: The analysis of hydroxyl rotational temperatures to characterize moving thermal structures near the mesopause 657

August **Number 8**

V. I. FOMICHEV and G. M. SHVED: Net radiative heating in the middle atmosphere ... 671

M. P. HICKEY and K. D. COLE: A numerical model for gravity wave dissipation in the thermosphere 689

J. E. TITHERIDGE: An approximate form for the Chapman grazing incidence function . 699

R. M. THOMAS, P. S. WHITHAM and W. G. ELFORD: Response of high frequency radar to meteor backscatter 703

P. H. M. CAMPBELL, T. B. JONES and B. BURGESS: Experimental studies of daytime LF radio propagation and their implications for *D*-region electron densities. 725

H. K. MYRABØ and O. E. HARANG: Temperatures and tides in the high latitude mesopause region as observed in the OH night airglow emissions 739

K. M. TORKAR and M. FRIEDRICH: Empirical electron recombination coefficients in the *D*- and *E*-region 749

September **Number 9**

J. E. TITHERIDGE and M. J. BUONSANTO: A comparison of northern and southern hemisphere TEC storm behaviour..... 763

L. F. MCNAMARA: Ionospheric modelling in support of single station location of long range transmitters..... 781

G. G. BOWMAN, R. H. CLARKE and D. H. MEEHAN: Mid-latitude frequency spread and its association with small scale ionospheric stratifications..... 797

W. G. ELFORD and D. OLSSON-STEEL: The height distribution of radio meteors: observations at 6 MHz..... 811

Y. MURAOKA, T. SUGIYAMA, K. KAWAHIRA, T. SATO, T. TSUDA, S. FUKAO and S. KATO: Formation of mesospheric VHF echoing layers due to a gravity wave motion..... 819

J. BREMER: The influence of the IMF structure on the ionospheric *F*-region..... 831

M. VALLINKOSKI: Statistics of incoherent scatter multiparameter fits..... 839

October/November Numbers 10/11

CEDAR SCIENCE

H. VOLLAND and J. W. MERIWETHER JR: Editorial preface 853

W. J. BAGGALEY: Structure in the seasonal variations of ionospheric E_s occurrence in the South Pacific 855

S. BATTEN, D. REES, D. WADE and A. STEEN: Observations of thermospheric neutral winds by the UCL Doppler imaging system at Kiruna in northern Scandinavia 861

E. S. KAZIMIROVSKY: Thermosphere dynamics 889

D. REES, T. J. FULLER-ROWELL, S. QUEGAN, R. J. MOFFETT and G. J. BAILEY: Simulations of the seasonal variations of the thermosphere and ionosphere using a coupled, three-dimensional, global model, including variations of the interplanetary magnetic field 903

G. W. ADAMS, J. W. BROSNAHAN and T. D. HALDERMAN: Direct radar observations of TIDs in the *D*- and *E*-regions 931

M. A. BIONDI, J. W. MERIWETHER JR, B. FEJER and R. WOODMAN: Measurements of the dynamics and coupling of the equatorial thermosphere and the *F*-region ionosphere in Peru 937

L. L. COGGER, R. D. ELPHINSTONE and D. H. GIERS: Wave characteristics obtained from OH rotational temperatures and 557.7 nm airglow intensities 943

R. A. GOLDBERG, D. C. FRITTS, H.-G. CHOU, J. R. BARCUS and F. J. SCHMIDLIN: Studies of high latitude mesospheric turbulence by radar and rocket—1: energy deposition and wave structure 951

S. P. BLOOD, J. D. MITCHELL, C. L. CROSKEY, T. D. RAYMUND, E. V. THRANE, T. A. BLIX, U. P. HOPPE, D. C. FRITTS and F. J. SCHMIDLIN: Studies of high latitude mesospheric turbulence by radar and rocket—2: measurements of small scale turbulence 963

A. A. LOURO and S. DUHAU: Meridional electric currents in the equatorial *F*-region 977

H. G. MAYR, M. DUBE, I. HARRIS, A. E. HEDIN and F. A. HERRERO: On the structure and circulation of the polar thermosphere under magnetically quiet conditions 983

F. A. HERRERO, H. G. MAYR and N. W. SPENCER: Low latitude thermospheric meridional winds between 250 and 450 km altitude: AE-E satellite data 1001

A. M. LYATSKAYA and M. P. KLIMOV: The diffusion of the plasma column inclined at an angle to the magnetic field 1007

M. I. PUDOVKIN and I. V. GOLOVCHANSKAYA: Applicability of the two-layer model for simulation of non-linear evolution of a large scale plasma cloud in the ionospheric *F*-region 1015

W. R. SHELDON, J. R. BENBROOK and G. J. BYRNE: The effect of mid-latitude electron precipitation on the geoelectric field 1019

December **Number 12**

H. RISHBETH: Obituary—John Alan Gledhill (1920–1988)..... 1025

J. J. SOJKA, R. W. SCHUNK and G. L. WRENN: A comparison of *foF*2 obtained from a time-dependent ionospheric model with Argentine Islands' data for quiet conditions..... 1027

R. RÜSTER, P. CZECHOWSKY and G. SCHMIDT: VHF radar observations of tides at polar latitudes in the summer mesosphere..... 1041

L. KERSLEY, S. E. PRYSE and N. S. WHEADON: Small scale ionospheric irregularities near regions of soft particle precipitation: scintillation and EISCAT observations..... 1047

S. QUEGAN, R. S. GILL and M. LOCKWOOD: Comparisons between EISCAT observations and model calculations of the high latitude ionosphere 1057

M. W. FOX and L. F. MCNAMARA: Improved world-wide maps of monthly median *foF*2 1077

S. P. NAMBOOTHIRI, B. JAYACHANDRAN, N. BALAN and P. B. RAO: Vertical plasma drifts in the post-sunset *F*-region at the magnetic equator..... 1087

A. SINGH and K. D. COLE: Electrodynamic effects of metal ions in the noon equatorial *E*-region..... 1093

Volume Contents and Author Index..... i